**专题16完形填空（新高考15空）**

**1.（2023年新高考全国Ⅰ卷）**On Oct. 11, hundreds of runners competed in a cross-country race in Minnesota. Melanie Bailey should have \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ the course earlier than she did. Her \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ came because she was carrying a \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ across the finish line.

As reported by a local newspaper, Bailey was more than two-thirds of the way through her \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ when a runner in front of her began crying in pain. She \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ to help her fellow runner, Danielle Lenoue. Bailey took her arm to see if she could walk forward with \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_. She couldn’t. Bailey then \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ to let Lenoue climb onto her back and carried her all the way to the finish line, then another 300 feet to where Lenoue could get \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ attention.

Once there, Lenoue was \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ and later taken to a hospital, where she learned that she had serious injuries in one of her knees. She would have struggled with extreme \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ to make it to that aid checkpoint without Bailey’s help.

As for Bailey, she is more \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ about why her act is considered a big \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_. “She was just crying. I couldn’t \_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_ her,” Bailey told the reporter. “I feel like I was just doing the right thing.”

Although the two young women were strangers before the \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_, they’ve since become friends. Neither won the race, but the \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ of human kindness won the day.

21. A. designed B. followed C. changed D. finished

22. A. delay B. chance C. trouble D. excuse

23. A. judge B. volunteer C. classmate D. competitor

24. A. race B. school C. town D. training

25. A. agreed B. returned C. stopped D. promised

26. A. courage B. aid C. patience D. advice

27. A. went away B. stood up C. stepped aside D. bent down

28. A. medical B. public C. constant D. equal

29. A. interrupted B. assessed C. identified D. appreciated

30. A. hunger B. pain C. cold D. tiredness

31. A. worried B. ashamed C. confused D. discouraged

32. A. game B. problem C. lesson D. deal

33. A. leave B. cure C. bother D. understand

34. A. ride B. test C. meet D. show

35. A. secret B. display C. benefit D. exchange

【答案】21. D 22. A 23. D 24. A 25. C 26. B 27. D 28. A 29. B 30. B 31. C 32. D 33. A 34. C 35. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲的是在明尼苏达州举行的一次越野赛中，Melanie Bailey背着另一个参赛者Danielle Lenoue过终点线并接受医疗检查的善行义举。

【21题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Melanie Bailey应该更早完成比赛。A. designed设计；B. followed跟随；C. changed改变；D. finished完成。根据下一段的“carried her all the way to the finish line, then another 300 feet to where Lenoue could get \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ attention”可知，Bailey在比赛中背一名参赛者，所以完成比赛晚了，因此句子表示“Melanie Bailey应该更早完成比赛”。故选D。

【22题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她的延迟是因为她背着一名竞争对手冲过终点线。A. delay延误；B. chance机会；C. trouble麻烦；D. excuse借口。根据上文“Melanie Bailey should have \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ the course earlier than she did”和上一题的解析可知，Melanie Bailey应该更早完成比赛，她的延迟是因为她背着一名竞争对手冲过终点线。故选A。

【23题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：她的延迟是因为她背着一名参赛者冲过终点线。A. judge裁判；B. volunteer志愿者；C. classmate同学；D. competitor参赛者。根据第一段的“hundreds of runners competed in a cross-country race”可知，她是背着一名参赛者冲过终点线。故选D。

【24题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：据当地一家报纸报道，当Bailey跑到比赛的三分之二多的时候，她前面的一名选手开始痛苦地哭泣。A. race比赛；B. school学校；C. town城镇；D. training训练。根据第一段的“hundreds of runners competed in a cross-country race”可知，此处是说“当Bailey跑到比赛的三分之二多的时候”。故选A。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：她停下来帮助她的同伴Danielle Lenoue。A. agreed同意；B. returned回来；C. stopped停止；D. promised答应。根据下文“to help her fellow runner”可知，她停下来帮助她的同伴Danielle Lenoue。故选C。

【26题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：Bailey扶着她的胳膊，看看她能否帮助下向前走。A. courage勇气；B. aid帮助；C. patience耐心；D. advice建议。根据上文“Bailey took her arm”可知，此处表示看她是否能在她的帮助下向前走。故选B。

【27题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：然后Bailey弯下腰，让Lenoue爬到她的背上，一路背着她走到终点线，然后又走了300英尺，到Lenoue接受治疗的地方。A. went away离开； B. stood up站起来；C. stepped aside让路；D. bent down弯腰。根据下文“let Lenoue climb onto her back”可知，Bailey弯下腰，让勒诺爬到她的背上。故选D。

【28题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：然后Bailey弯下腰，让Lenoue爬到她的背上，一路背着她走到终点线，然后又走了300英尺，到Lenoue接受治疗的地方。A. medical医疗的；B. public公众的；C. constant持续不断的；D. equal平等的。根据上文“began crying in pain”可知，Danielle Lenoue很疼，所以是要接受治疗，medical attention意为“医疗救助”。故选A。

【29题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Lenoue在那里接受了检查，后来被送往医院，在那里她得知自己的一个膝盖受了重伤。A. interrupted打断；B. assessed评估；C. identified识别；D. appreciated感激。根据下文“later taken to a hospital”可知，她是先接受了检查，再被送往医院，也就是先接受评估。故选B。

【30题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：如果没有Bailey的帮助，她可能会在极度的痛苦中挣扎着到达那个援助检查站。A. hunger饥饿；B. pain疼痛；C. cold感冒；D. tiredness疲劳。根据第5空前的“began crying in pain”可知，此处表示“如果没有Bailey的帮助，她可能会在极度的痛苦中挣扎着到达那个援助检查站”。故选B。

【31题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：至于Bailey，她更困惑的是为什么她的行为被认为是一件大事。A. worried担心的；B. ashamed惭愧的；C. confused困惑的；D. discouraged泄气的。根据下文“I feel like I was just doing the right thing”可知，Bailey觉得自己只是做了正确的事情，所以她对她的行为被认为是一件大事感到困惑。故选C。

【32题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：至于Bailey，她更困惑的是为什么她的行为被认为是一件大事。A. game游戏；B. problem问题；C. lesson课；D. deal交易，局面。根据下文“I feel like I was just doing the right thing”可知，Bailey觉得自己只是做了正确的事情，所以她对她的行为被认为是一件大事感到困惑，a big deal意为“非常重要的事”。故选D。

【33题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我不能离开她。A. leave离开；B. cure治愈；C. bother打扰；D. understand理解。根据上文“She was just crying”以及Lenoue爬到她的背上，一路背着她走到终点线，然后又走了300英尺。可知，Bailey看见Lenoue哭喊，所以觉得不能离开她。故选A。

【34题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：虽然这两个年轻女子在那场体育比赛之前是陌生人，但后来她们成了朋友。A. ride短途旅程；B. test测试；C. meet体育比赛；D. show展示。根据第一段“hundreds of runners competed in a cross-country race”及空前的“the two young women were strangers before”可知，当时是一场比赛，句子表示“这两个年轻女子在那场体育比赛之前是陌生人”。故选C。

【35题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：两人都没有赢得比赛，但展示出的人类善良赢得了胜利。A. secret秘密；B. display展示；C. benefit利益；D. exchange交换。根据第二段的“let Lenoue climb onto her back and carried her all the way to the finish line, then another 300 feet to where Lenoue could get \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ attention”可知，Bailey背着一个参赛者过终点，并背她去接受检查，这展示了人类的善良，故选B。

**2.（2023年新高考全国Ⅱ卷）**In April last year, I saw a post on the PNP (Pilots N Paws) website from a family in Topeka. They had to move to Virginia but they were on a very tight \_\_\_21\_\_\_. They could not afford to pay for \_\_\_22\_\_\_ for their dog, Tiffy, and \_\_\_23\_\_\_ wanted to take her with them.

It just \_\_\_24\_\_\_ that I was planning another PNP flight with another pilot, Karen, who \_\_\_25\_\_\_ to take Tiffy from Kansas City to Virginia. What I was to do was fly to Topeka to \_\_\_26\_\_\_ Tiffy.

When I met Tiffy’s owners, they seemed very \_\_\_27\_\_\_. George, the husband, was trying to be calm, but I could tell this was \_\_\_28\_\_\_ for him, having to leave his dog to a \_\_\_29\_\_\_ and trust that everything would \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_.

After some goodbyes, I asked George and his wife to help me \_\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_\_ Tiffy into the plane. I promised to take care of Tiffy and \_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_ them as soon as we got to Kansas City.

The flight was \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_, and Tiffy was a great passenger. The next day, she \_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_ with Karen and made it back to George in Virginia within a few days. He was so \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ and sent me a nice e-mail with pictures. It felt great to know that I had helped bring this family together again.

21. A. turn B. budget C. schedule D. connection

22. A. food B. shelter C. medicine D. transportation

23. A. desperately B. temporarily C. secretly D. originally

24. A. appeared B. proved C. happened D. showed

25. A. waited B. offered C. hurried D. failed

26. A. see off B. look for C. hand over D. pick up

27. A. confused B. nervous C. annoyed D. curious

28. A. hard B. fine C. common D. lucky

29. A. coworker B. passenger C. stranger D. neighbor

30. A. speed up B. work out C. come back D. take off

31. A. feed B. follow C. change D. load

32. A. call B. join C. leave D. serve

33. A. unnecessary B. unexpected C. unavoidable D. uneventful

34. A. returned B. fought C. flew D. agreed

35. A. thankful B. generous C. proud D. sympathetic

【答案】21. B 22. D 23. A 24. C 25. B 26. D 27. B 28. A 29. C 30. B 31. D 32. A 33. D 34. C 35. A

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了作者通过Pilots N Paws网站帮助一家搬家的人将他们的狗接到另一个城市的过程。作者和另一位飞行员一起完成了这次任务，最终成功将这只狗带回到了它的主人身边。

【21题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他们不得不搬到弗吉尼亚，但他们的预算非常紧张。A. turn转折点；B. budget预算；C. schedule时间表；D. connection联系。根据“They could not afford to pay for \_\_\_2\_\_\_ for their dog, Tiffy,”可知，这个家庭的预算非常紧张。故选B。

【22题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他们付不起他们的狗Tiffy的交通费，又非常想带她一起走。A. food食物；B. shelter庇护；C. medicine药；D. transportation交通。根据“They had to move to Virginia but they were on a very tight \_\_\_1\_\_\_ .”及下文可知，这个家庭的预算非常紧张，所以付不起他们的狗Tiffy的交通费。故选D。

【23题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：他们付不起他们的狗Tiffy的交通费，又非常想带她一起走。 A. desperately非常、拼命地；B. temporarily暂时地；C. secretly秘密地；D. originally起初。根据“wanted to take her with them.”可知，这家人非常想把狗一起带走。故选A。

【24题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：碰巧我和另一名飞行员Karen正在计划另一次PNP飞行，他主动提出要把Tiffy从堪萨斯城带到弗吉尼亚。A. appeared出现；B. proved证明；C. happened碰巧；D. showed展示。根据“I was planning another PNP flight with another pilot, Karen,”可知，碰巧的是作者和另一名飞行员正在计划另一次PNP飞行。故选C。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：碰巧我和另一名飞行员Karen正在计划另一次PNP飞行，他主动提出要把Tiffy从堪萨斯城带到弗吉尼亚。A. waited等待；B. offered提供、主动提出；C. hurried匆忙；D. failed失败。根据“to take Tiffy from Kansas City to Virginia.”可知，Karen主动提出帮忙把狗Tiffy从堪萨斯城带到弗吉尼亚。故选B。

【26题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：我要做的就是飞到托皮卡去接Tiffy。A. see off为……送行；B. look for寻找；C. hand over移交；D. pick up接载。根据“What I was to do was fly to Topeka”和常识可知，作者需要飞到托皮卡去接Tiffy。故选D。

【27题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：当我见到Tiffy的主人时，他们看起来很紧张。A. confused困惑的；B. nervous紧张的；C. annoyed恼怒的；D. curious好奇的。根据“George, the husband, was trying to be calm, but I could tell this was \_\_\_8\_\_\_ for him, having to leave his dog to a \_\_\_9\_\_\_ and trust that everything would \_\_\_10\_\_\_ .”可知，这家人看起来有点紧张和不安。故选B。

【28题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：丈夫George试着冷静下来，但我看得出来，这对他来说很难，他不得不把狗留给一个陌生人，并相信一切都会解决的。A. hard困难的；B. fine好的；C. common常见的；D. lucky幸运的。根据上文“was trying to be calm”以及下文“having to leave his dog to a \_\_\_9\_\_\_ and trust that everything would \_\_\_10\_\_\_ .”可推知，此处指把狗留给一个陌生人对主人来说很难。故选A。

【29题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：丈夫George试着冷静下来，但我看得出来，这对他来说很难，他不得不把狗留给一个陌生人，并相信一切都会解决的。A. coworker合作者；B. passenger乘客；C. stranger陌生人；D. neighbor邻居。根据“George, the husband, was trying to be calm, but I could tell this was \_\_\_8\_\_\_ for him,”可知，要把狗留给一个陌生人。故选C。

【30题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：丈夫George试着冷静下来，但我看得出来，这对他来说很难，他不得不把狗留给一个陌生人，并相信一切都会解决的。A. speed up加速；B. work out解决；C. come back回来；D. take off起飞。根据“George, the husband, was trying to be calm, but I could tell this was \_\_\_8\_\_\_ for him,”可知，让狗的主人George相信一个陌生人一切都会解决好，对他来说很难。故选B。

【31题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：道别之后，我让George和他的妻子帮我把Tiffy送上飞机。A. feed喂养；B. follow跟随；C. change改变；D. load装载。load into装入。根据“Tiffy into the plane.”可知，作者让George和他的妻子帮忙把Tiffy装入飞机。故选D。

【32题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我答应过会照顾好Tiffy，一到堪萨斯城就给他们打电话。A. call打电话；B. join加入；C. leave离开；D. serve服务。根据“as soon as we got to Kansas City.”可知，作者承诺一到堪萨斯城就给他们打电话。故选A。

【33题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：这次飞行平安无事，Tiffy是个很棒的乘客。A. unnecessary没有必要的；B. unexpected意想不到的；C. unavoidable不可避免的；D. uneventful太平无事的。根据“and Tiffy was a great passenger.”可知，这次飞行一切都平安无事。故选D。

【34题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：第二天，她和Karen一起坐飞机，几天后就回到了弗吉尼亚州的George那里。 A. returned返回；B. fought打仗；C. flew飞；D. agreed同意。根据“It just \_\_\_4\_\_\_ that I was planning another PNP flight with another pilot, Karen, who \_\_\_5\_\_\_ to take Tiffy from Kansas City to Virginia.”可知，Karen带狗Tiffy飞往弗吉尼亚州。故选C。

【35题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他非常感激，给我发了一封很漂亮的电子邮件，并附上了照片。A. thankful感激的；B. generous慷慨的；C. proud骄傲的；D. sympathetic同情的。通读全文，再根据“and sent me a nice e-mail with pictures.”可推知，此处指对于作者的帮忙，George非常感激。故选A。

**3.（2023年浙江1月）**The sun was beginning to sink as I set off into the Harenna Forest. I was on my way to \_\_\_\_41\_\_\_\_ a unique honey harvest. Here, in south-east Ethiopia, hand-carved beehives(蜂箱)are placed in the \_\_\_\_42\_\_\_\_. Reaching them to get the honey is difficult—and often \_\_\_\_43\_\_\_\_ .

I \_\_\_\_44\_\_\_\_ beekeeper Ziyad over a wide stretch of grassland before entering a thick jungle. Ziyad began preparations. He \_\_\_\_45\_\_\_\_ handfuls of damp tree leaves, wrapped them with string, and \_\_\_\_46\_\_\_\_ the bunch to create a torch(火把). Then, with one end of a rope tied to his waist and the other end around the trunk of a tree, Ziyad began \_\_\_\_47\_\_\_\_ . He stopped every few minutes to move the \_\_\_\_48\_\_\_\_ higher up the tree trunk.

\_\_\_\_49\_\_\_\_ , Ziyad got close to the hive which was around 20 metres above the ground. Sitting on a branch, he \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ towards it and blew smoke from his torch into a tiny hole in the hive. Suddenly, Ziyad let out a sharp cry. Within seconds, he’d \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_ the trunk and was back on the ground.

It was too \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_ to collect the honey. A cool summer had delayed \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_ . Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢). The adult bees were \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_ and kept attacking as Ziyad escaped from the tree. He had to wait for the right \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ to go back up.

41. A. share B. collect C. celebrate D. witness

42. A. courtyards B. fields C. treetops D. caves

43. A. urgent B. dangerous C. expensive D. pointless

44. A. searched B. recognised C. followed D. invited

45. A. gathered B. cleaned C. dropped D. checked

46. A. shook B. lit C. measured D. decorated

47. A. jumping B. talking C. testing D. climbing

48. A. hives B. leaves C. rope D. honey

49. A. Finally B. Surprisingly C. Naturally D. Immediately

50. A. backed B. dived C. shouted D. inched

51. A. cut off B. gone up C. slid down D. held onto

52. A. high B. early C. fast D. close

53. A. hatching B. training C. sowing D. trading

54. A. curious B. hungry C. bored D. angry

55. A. moment B. equipment C. person D. order

【答案】41. D 42. C 43. B 44. C 45. A 46. B 47. D 48. C 49. A 50. D 51. C 52. B 53. A 54. D 55. A

【解析】

【分析】这是一篇记叙文。主要讲述了作者跟随埃塞俄比亚坚持传统养蜂技艺的Ziyad，进行的一次独特的采蜜经历。

【41题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我此行是见证一次独特的采蜜行动。A. share分享；B. collect收集；C. celebrate庆祝；D. witness见证；目睹。根据下文“I \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_ beekeeper Ziyad over a wide stretch of grassland before entering a thick jungle.”可知，作者是跟随经验丰富的养蜂人Ziyad见证埃塞俄比亚传统的采蜜方式。故选D项。

【42题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：在埃塞俄比亚东南部，手工制作的蜂箱被放在树顶。A. courtyards庭院；B. fields田野；领域；C. treetops树顶；D. caves洞穴。根据下文“higher up the tree trunk.”可知，手工制作的蜂箱是放在树顶高处。故选C项。

【43题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：靠近树顶的蜂箱采蜜是很困难的，而且相当危险。A. urgent紧急的；B. dangerous危险的；C. expensive昂贵的；D. pointless毫无意义的。根据“The adult bees were \_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_ and kept attacking as Ziyad escaped from the tree.”可知，采摘蜂蜜可能会招致蜂群持续不断的攻击，这是很危险的。故选B项。

【44题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我跟随着养蜂人走过一片广阔的草地，进入茂密的丛林。A. searched搜索；B. recognised认出；C. followed跟随；D. invited邀请。根据前文“I was on my way to \_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_ a unique honey harvest.”可知，作者此行是为了跟随经验丰富的养蜂人，近距离观察Ziyad如何采蜜。故选C项。

【45题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他采集了几捧潮湿的树叶，用细绳把它们包裹起来，最后点燃这捆树叶当火把。A. gathered聚集、采集；B. cleaned清除；C. dropped掉落；D. checked检查。根据下文“handfuls of damp tree leaves”可知，此处指Ziyad从丛林各处，收集一些潮湿的树叶。故选A项。

【46题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：他采集了几捧潮湿的树叶，用线把它们包裹起来，最后点燃这捆树叶当火把。A. shook摇晃；B. lit点燃；点亮；C. measured测量；D. decorated装饰。根据后文“to create a torch”可知，此空格处指点燃用细绳捆扎的树叶当火把。故选B项。

【47题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后，将绳子的一头拴在腰间，另一头则缠绕在一棵大树的树干上。然后Ziyad开始向上攀爬。A. jumping跳；B. talking谈话；C. testing测试；D. climbing攀爬。根据“higher up the tree trunk”可知，Ziyad要向上爬到树顶，才能采集到蜂蜜。故选D项。

【48题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他每过一会儿就停下调整绳索位置，继续向上攀爬。A. hives蜂房；B. leaves树叶；C. rope绳索；D. honey蜂蜜。根据“Then, with one end of a rope tied to his waist and the other end around the trunk of a tree,”可知，Ziyad是通过不断调整绳索的位置，保证自己安全灵活地向上攀爬。故选C项。

【49题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：Ziyad最终到达了蜂巢。那儿距离地面大概有20米高。A. Finally最终；B. Surprisingly令人意外地；C. Naturally自然地；D. Immediately立刻。根据上文“He stopped every few minutes to move the \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_ higher up the tree trunk.”可知，身手矫健的Ziyad借助绳索不断向上攀爬，终于到达树顶放置蜂巢的位置。故选A项。

【50题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：Ziyad坐在一节树枝上，小心翼翼地将火把靠近蜂巢，对准火把，将烟吹入蜂巢的一个小孔里。A. backed支持；B. dived跳水；C. shouted对……大声喊叫；D. inched缓慢移动。根据上文“Reaching them to get the honey is difficult—and often \_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_”可知，采集蜂蜜是困难且危险的工作，这要求采蜜的人经验丰富，动作快慢节奏快慢结合，此处指Ziyad小心翼翼地将火把凑近蜂巢，将烟吹入蜂巢中。故选D项。

【51题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：几秒钟过后，他就从树干滑下，重新回到地面。A. cut off切除；B. gone up上升；C. slid down滑下；D. held onto抓牢。根据前文“Ziyad got close to the hive which was around 20 metres above the ground.”和后文“was back on the ground”可知，Ziyad是从树顶滑下，回到地面。故选C项。

【52题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：现在采集蜂蜜还为时尚早。A. high高的；B. early早的；C. fast快速的；D. close亲近的。根据下文“A cool summer had delayed \_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_ . Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢).”可知，现在蜜蜂幼虫尚未成年，蜂蜜酿造完成还需要一段时日。故选B项。

【53题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：夏天凉爽的温度延误了幼虫孵化。A. hatching孵化；B. training培训；C. sowing播种；D. trading与……作交易；交换。根据“Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢).”可知，此时蜜蜂宝宝较以往孵化时间更晚，尚未成年。故选A项。

【54题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：Ziyad从树上逃离之时，成年蜂群被激怒了，持续不断地攻击他。A. curious好奇的；B. hungry饥饿的；C. bored无聊的；D. angry生气的。根据下文“kept attacking as Ziyad escaped from the tree”可知，蜜蜂被外来侵入者激怒，不停地攻击Ziyad。故选D项。

【55题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：他需要等待合适的时刻，再次爬上树顶采摘蜂蜜。A. moment时刻；B. equipment设备；C. person个人；D. order点餐；命令。根据上文“A cool summer had delayed \_\_\_\_13\_\_\_\_ . Baby bees were still in the honeycombs(蜂巢).”可知，蜂蜜尚未形成，Ziyad只好另待时机，等幼虫变成成年蜂后，再来采蜜。故选A项。

**2022年新高考I卷**

My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.

Some of our \_\_\_41\_\_\_ are funny, especially from the early years when our children were little. Once, we \_\_\_42\_\_\_ along Chalk Creek. I was \_\_\_43\_\_\_ that our 15-month-old boy would fall into the creek (小溪). I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot. That lasted about ten minutes. He was \_\_\_44\_\_\_, and his crying let the whole campground know it. So \_\_\_45\_\_\_ tying him up, I just kept a close eye on him. It \_\_\_46\_\_\_ — he didn’t end up in the creek. My three-year-old, however, did.

Another time, we rented a boat in Vallecito Lake. The sky was clear when we \_\_\_47\_\_\_, but storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly \_\_\_48\_\_\_ our peaceful morning trip. The \_\_\_49\_\_\_ picked up and thunder rolled. My husband stopped fishing to \_\_\_\_\_50\_\_\_\_\_ the motor. Nothing. He tried again. No \_\_\_\_\_51\_\_\_\_\_. We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor. As we all sat there \_\_\_\_\_52\_\_\_\_\_, a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed (拖) us back. We were \_\_\_\_\_53\_\_\_\_\_.

Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of \_\_\_\_\_54\_\_\_\_\_, wondering what camping fun and \_\_\_\_\_55\_\_\_\_\_ we will experience next.

41. A. ideas B. jokes C. memories D. discoveries

42. A. camped B. drove C. walked D. cycled

43. A. annoyed B. surprised C. disappointed D. worried

44. A. unhurt B. unfortunate C. uncomfortable D. unafraid

45. A. due to B. instead of C. apart from D. as for

46. A. worked B. happened C. mattered D. changed

47. A. signed up B. calmed down C. checked out D. headed off

48. A. arranged B. interrupted C. completed D. recorded

49. A. wind B. noise C. temperature D. speed

50. A. find B. hide C. start D. fix

51. A. luck B. answer C. wonder D. signal

52. A. patiently B. tirelessly C. doubtfully D. helplessly

53. A. sorry B. brave C. safe D. right

54. A. relief B. duty C. pride D. excitement

55. A. failure B. adventure C. performance D. conflict

【答案】41. C 42. A 43. D 44. C 45. B 46. A 47. D 48. B 49. A 50. C 51. A 52. D 53. C 54. D 55. B

【解析】

【导语】本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了作者和家人在旅行过程中经历过的趣事与冒险，并且作者和家人都十分期待即将经历的冒险。

【41题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：我们的一些记忆很有趣，尤其是在早些年我们的孩子很小的时候。A. ideas想法；B. jokes笑话；C. memories记忆；D. discoveries发现。根据上文“have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years”以及下文“especially from the early years when our children were little”可推知，此处指作者认为自己与家人一起冒险的一些记忆是有趣的。故选C。

【42题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：有一次，我们沿着白垩溪露营。A. camped露营；B. drove开车；C. walked散步；D. cycled骑自行车。根据上文“My husband, our children and I have had wonderful camping experiences over the past ten years.”可知，此处指作者与家人一起在溪边露营。故选A。

【43题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我担心我们15个月大的孩子会掉进小溪里。A. annoyed恼怒的；B. surprised惊讶的C. disappointed失望的；D. worried担心的。根据下文“I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot.”可推知，此处指作者担心自己的孩子会掉进小溪里，所以才在他的腰上系了一根绳子。故选D。

【44题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他很不舒服，他的哭声让整个营地都知道了这一点。A. unhurt未受伤的；B. unfortunate不幸的；C. uncomfortable不舒服的；D. unafraid无所畏惧的。根据上文“I tied a rope around his waist to keep him near to our spot.”以及下文“his crying let the whole campground know it”可推知，此处指孩子身上被绑绳子后感觉不舒服，所以才会哭。故选C。

【45题详解】

考查介词短语辨析。句意：所以我没有把他绑起来，而是密切关注着他。A. due to由于；B. instead of代替、而不是；C. apart from除了；D. as for至于。根据上文“He was uncomfortable, and his crying let the whole campground know it.”以及下文“I just kept a close eye on him”可推知，此处指孩子身上被绑绳子后感觉不舒服，所以作者放弃在他身上绑绳子，而是密切关注着他。故选B。

【46题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：它起作用了，他最终没有掉进小溪里。A. worked起作用；B. happened发生；C. mattered事关紧要；D. changed改变。根据下文“he didn’t end up in the creek.”可推知，此处指作者的密切关注起作用了，孩子没有掉进小溪里。故选A。

【47题详解】

考查动词短语辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. signed up注册、报名；B. calmed down冷静下来；C. checked out退房、结账离开；D. headed off启程、出发。根据上文“The sky was clear”以及下文“but storms move in fast in the mountains”可推知，此处指天气突然变化，出发时还天气晴朗。故选D。

【48题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我们出发时，天空很晴朗，但山中风暴来势汹汹，风暴很快中断了我们平静的晨间旅行。A. arranged安排；B. interrupted中断；C. completed完成；D. recorded记录。根据上文“storms move in fast in the mountains, and this one quickly”以及下文“our peaceful morning trips”可推知，此处指风暴来临，作者的旅行被迫中断了。故选B。

【49题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：狂风大作，雷声隆隆。A. wind风；B. noise噪音；C. temperature温度；D. speed速度。根据上文“storms move in fast in the mountains”可推知，此处指大风刮了起来。故选A。

【50题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：我丈夫停止钓鱼来启动马达。A. find找到；B. hide隐藏；C. start启动；D. fix修理。根据下文“Nothing. He tried again.”以及“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指作者的丈夫尝试将船启动。故选C。

【51题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：没有好运。A. luck好运；B. answer回答；C. wonder惊奇；D. signal信号。根据下文“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指作者的丈夫再次尝试启动，也没有获得好运，船依然无法启动。故选A。

【52题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意：当我们无助地坐在那里时，一个渔夫停了下来，扔给我们一根绳子并把我们拖了回来。A. patiently耐心地；B. tirelessly不知疲倦地；C. doubtfully怀疑地；D. helplessly无助地。根据上文“We were stuck in the middle of the lake with a dead motor.”可推知，此处指在天气恶劣的情况下船无法启动了，作者与家人十分无助地坐着。故选D。

【53题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：我们安全了。A. sorry抱歉的；B. brave勇敢的；C. safe安全的；D. right正确的。根据上文“a fisherman pulled up, threw us a rope and towed us back”可推知，此处指得到了渔夫的帮助，作者和家人安全了。故选C。

【54题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：现在，每年当我丈夫把露营车从车库里拉出来时，我们都会充满兴奋，想知道接下来我们会经历什么样的露营乐趣和冒险。A. relief救济；B. duty职责；C. pride自豪；D. excitement兴奋。结合语境，再根据下文“wondering what camping fun”可推知，此处指作者期待接下来的露营，充满兴奋。故选D。

【55题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：现在，每年当我丈夫把露营车从车库里拉出来时，我们都会充满兴奋，想知道接下来我们会经历什么样的露营乐趣和冒险。A. failure失败；B. adventure冒险；C. performance表现；D. conflict冲突。根据上文“Now, every year when my husband pulls our camper out of the garage, we are filled with a sense of excitement, wondering what camping fun and”以及下文“we will experience next”可推知，此处指作者与家人十分期待即将经历的冒险。故选B。

**2021年新高考I卷**

My life as a tax-paying employed person began in middle school, when, for three whole days, I worked in a baking factory.

My best friend Betsy’s father was a manager at Hough Bakeries, which, at Easter time,（41）　 　little bunny（兔子）cakes for all its （42）　 　 throughout Cleveland. It happened that the plant downtown needed eight kids for （43）　 　 help during our spring break, for which I had no（44）　 　beyond listening to my favorite records. I’d （45）　 　minimum wage. I’d see how a factory（46）　 　. My parents thought all of this was a grand idea and called Betsy’s dad with their （47）　 　.

Our（48）　 　in the factory were simple：Place cakes on a moving belt. Attach icing（糖霜）ears. Apply icing eyes and nose. （49）　 　bunny from the belt. This was （50）　 　 than it sounds. （51）　 　 a bit and the cakes pile up. As I told my parents at dinner that first night, it was all a little more high-pressure than I’d （52）　 　.

Dad（53）　 　. The son of a grocer, he’d spent the summers of his childhood（54）　 　 food in Bernardsville, New Jersey. This was the sort of work that made you（55）　 　 the dollars you earned and respect those who did the work, he told me.

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 41. A. sold | B. ordered | C. made | D. reserved |
| 42. A. stores | B. families | C. schools | D. citizens |
| 43. A. generous | B. financial | C. technical | D. temporary |
| 44. A. plans | B. problems | C. excuses | D. hobbies |
| 45. A. offer | B. earn | C. set | D. suggest |
| 46. A. worked | B. closed | C. developed | D. survived |
| 47. A. ambition | B. permission | C. experience | D. invitation |
| 48. A. joys | B. ideas | C. roles | D. choices |
| 49. A. Save | B. Keep | C. Stop | D. Remove |
| 50. A. harder | B. better | C. longer | D. cheaper |
| 51. A. Calm down | B. Slow down | C. Stay on | D. Move on |
| 52. A. indicated | B. witnessed | C. expected | D. remembered |
| 53. A. cried | B. smiled | C. hesitated | D. refused |
| 54. A. tasting | B. finding | C. sharing | D. delivering |
| 55. A. withdraw | B. donate | C. receive | D. appreciate |

【答案】41. C 42. A 43. D 44. A 45. B 46. A 47. B 48. C 49. D 50. A 51. B 52. C 53. B 54. D 55. D

【解析】

41. C【解答】根据文中的little bunnycakes for all its throughout Cleveland. 可知,我最好的朋友为Cleveland城中所有的商店制作了兔子蛋糕。sold卖,出售；ordered订购,命令；made制作；reserved保留,预订。

42. A【解答】根据下文中的throughout Cleveland可知,找遍了Cleveland城中的所有的商店。stores商店；families家人；schools学校；citizens市民。

43. D【解答】根据首段的for three whole days和后面的our spring break. 可知,烘焙长需要八个孩子的临时帮助。generous大方的；financial财政的,经济的；technical技术的；temporary暂时的。

44. A【解答】根据文中的had no beyond listening to my favorite records. 可知,作者除了听最喜欢的唱片以外,没有任何计划。plans计划；problems问题；excuses借口；hobbies爱好。

45. B【解答】根据下文中的minimum wage. 可知,作者会挣到极少的工资。offer提供；earn挣得；set设置；suggest建议。

46. A【解答】根据下段,作者对流水线的介绍可知,作者将会看到一家工厂是如何运转的。worked运转,工作；closed关闭；developed发展；survived生存,存活。

47. B【解答】根据文中的My parents thought all of this was a grand idea 可知,作者的父母认为这是一个很好的想法,然后在他们给贝琪的爸爸打了电话,表示允许此事。ambition野心,雄心；permission允许,许可；experience经历,经验；invitation邀请。

48. C【解答】根据下文中的in the factory were simple：Place cakes on a moving belt. 可知,在工厂中作者扮演的职责很简单,把蛋糕放在传送带上。joys开心,快乐；ideas主意；roles角色；choices选择。

49. D【解答】根据上文中的Place cakes on a moving belt. 可知,此处是把成型的兔子蛋糕从皮带上移走。save节约,拯救；keep保持；stop停止；remove移除。

50. A【解答】根据下文中的than it sounds. 可知,这个操作起来比听起来要难。harder更难；better更好；longer更长；cheaper更便宜。

51. B【解答】根据下文中的and the cakes pile up. 可知,一旦动作减速一点点,蛋糕就会堆积起来了。calm down冷静；slow down减速；stay on继续留下；move on继续前进。

52. C【解答】根据上文中的This was harder than it sounds.可知,作者在看完蛋糕的整个制作过程后觉得动手操作起来比听起来要难,从而作者才最终说比预想中的压力要多一点点。indicated显示；witnessed目睹；expected期待；remembered记住。

53. B【解答】根据下文中的The son of a grocer, he’d spent the summers of his childhood. 可知,此处指父亲听了作者的抱怨后笑了。cried哭；smiled微笑；hesitated犹豫；refused拒绝。

54. D【解答】根据下文中的The son of a grocer可知,作者的父亲作为一个食品杂货商的儿子,他都是在新泽西州的伯纳兹维尔送货来渡过儿时的夏天。tasting品尝,尝起来；finding找到；sharing分享；delivering运送,传送。

55. D【解答】根据下文语境可知,作者的父亲告诉他,正是这种工作让自己赚到了钱,并尊重那些做这项工作的人。withdraw提取；donate捐赠；receive接收,收到；appreciate欣赏。

**2021年新高考II卷**

Over the past 38 years, Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times,and has even learned to \_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_ different dialects（方言），leading to him being described as an “Oscar-winning actor".

The 60-year-old is not an actor, but a \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ However, he is more devoted to his “\_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ "than any real actor.

In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. To look into the \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_，Wang disguised（伪装）himself and \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_ the beggars. Dirty shorts and old shoes gave him the \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ of a real beggar and his convincing dialect soon won him the \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_ of the beggars.

“I often \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ them to drink alcohol. Once they were \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_,they began to talk a lot,” Wang said. “I'd then \_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_ myself to use the toilet, \_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ what the beggars said, and send the \_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_ to my teammates.”

Wang，who is often in \_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_ situations， is also a judo （柔道） master. “As long as I get close enough, no criminal can \_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_ from me," he said.

Wang's \_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_ won him several honors, including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit. Paris.

21. A. teach B. compare C. assess D. speak

22. A. lawyer B. doctor C. policeman D. businessman

23. A. role B. study C. family D. audience

24. A. minor B. case C. future D. question

25. A. interviewed B. joined C. arrested D. assisted

26. A. challenge B. experience C. appearance D. freedom

27. A. vote B. sympathy C. permission D. trust

28. A. invited B. forced C. helped D. expected

29. A. drunk B. deserted C. bored D. lost

30. A. guide B. persuade C. excuse D. allow

31. A. refer to B. note down C. ask about D. miss out

32. A. plan B. agreement C. direction D. information

33. A. awkward B. dangerous C. unfortunate D. strange

34. A. separate B. recover C. escape D. hear

35. A. courage B. honesty C. kindness D. optimism

【答案】21. D 22. C 23. A 24. B 25. B 26. C 27. D 28. A 29. A 30. C 31. B 32. D 33. B 34. C 35. A

【解析】

【分析】本文是记叙文。讲述了警察王先生在过去的38年里，多次假扮别人，甚至学会了说不同的方言，不顾危险混入犯罪团伙，成功破案的故事。

【21题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：在过去的38年里，王先生多次假扮别人，甚至学会了说不同的方言，这让他被称为“奥斯卡获奖演员”。A.teach 教授；B.compare 比较；C.assess评估； D.speak讲话 。根据“Mr. Wang has pretended to be someone else many times”可知，能扮成别人，还会讲不同的方言。故填D。

【22题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：这位60岁的老人不是演员，而是警察 。A.lawyer 律师；B.doctor医生； C.policeman 警察；D.businessman 商人。根据“To look into the 　　　　　　　　，Wang disguised（伪装）himself”以及“including a National May Day Labor Medal and 11 Citations of Merit.Paris.”可知，王先生是一名警察。故填C。

【23题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然而，他比任何真正的演员都更专注于他的“角色”。A.role 角色；B.study学习； C.family 家庭；D.audience观众 。根据“than any real actor.”可知，王投身于演员的角色中。故填A。

【24题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：为了调查这个案子,王伪装自己并加入了乞丐中。A.minor 未成年人，辅修；B.case 情况,案件；C.future 未来；D.question问题 。根据“In the 1990s, a group of thieves often sold stolen goods with the help of some beggars. ”可知，这是一起犯罪案件。故填B。

【25题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：为了调查这个案子,王伪装自己并加入了乞丐中。A.interviewed采访； B.joined 加入；C.arrested 逮捕；D.assisted协助。根据“To look into the”可知，他混入乞丐中。故填B。

【26题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：肮脏的短裤和旧鞋子使他看起来像一个真正的乞丐，他那令人信服的方言很快赢得了乞丐们的信任。A.challenge 挑战；B.experience 经历；C.appearance出现，外表； D.freedom自由 。根据“ Dirty shorts and old shoes”可知，这是描述外表。故填C。

【27题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：肮脏的短裤和旧鞋子使他看起来像一个真正的乞丐，他那令人信服的方言很快赢得了乞丐们的信任。A.vote 投票；B.sympathy 同情；C.permission 批准；D.trust 信任。根据“ his convincing dialect soon won him the”可知，他的方言讲得好，赢得乞丐们信任。故填D。

【28题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“我经常邀请他们喝酒。一旦他们喝醉了，他们就开始说很多话。A.invited 邀请；B.forced 强迫；C.helped 帮助；D.expected期待。根据“them to drink alcohol”可知，为了套话，王先生请他们喝酒。故填A。

【29题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：“我经常邀请他们喝酒。一旦他们喝醉了，他们就开始说很多话。A.drunk喝醉的； B.deserted抛弃的； C.bored 无聊的；D.lost失去的 。根据“them to drink alcohol”可知，话多是在喝醉后。故填A。

【30题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.guide 引导；B.persuade劝说； C.excuse 找借口；D.allow允许 。根据“and send the 　　　　　　　　 to my teammates.”可知，为了发送出信息，王借口去厕所。故填C。

【31题详解】

考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.refer to 指的是；B.note down作记录; C.ask about 询问；D.miss out 错过，遗漏。根据“what the beggars said, ”可知，王把乞丐醉后真言记下来。故填B。

【32题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：然后我会借口自己去厕所，记下乞丐说了什么，然后把信息发给我的队友。A.plan 计划；B.agreement 同意；C.direction 指导；D.information 信息。根据“what the beggars said, ”可知，这是重要信息。故填D。

【33题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意：王是经常在危险的情况下,也是一个柔道大师。A.awkward 尴尬的；B.dangerous危险的； C.unfortunate 不幸的；D.strange奇怪的 。根据“ no criminal can 　　　　　　　　 from me,"”可知，经常处于犯罪分子中，这是很危险的情况。故填B。

【34题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意：“只要我离得够近，任何罪犯都逃不掉，”他说。A.separate 分离；B.recover恢复； C.escape 逃避；D.hear 听到。根据“ is also a judo （柔道） master. ”可知，身为柔道大师，他不放过罪犯。故填C。

【35题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意：王的勇气为他赢得了许多荣誉，包括一枚全国五一劳动奖章和11项嘉奖。A.courage 勇气；B.honesty 诚实；C.kindness 善良；D.optimism 乐观。根据“Wang disguised（伪装）himself”可知，王乔装打扮混入罪犯团伙，勇气可嘉。故填A。

**2020年山东卷**

Molai grew up in a tiny village in India. The village lay near some wetlands which became his second\_\_\_\_\_21\_\_\_\_\_. He learned the value and beauty of \_\_\_\_22\_\_\_\_ there from a very young age.

When he was 16, Molai began to notice something \_\_\_\_23\_\_\_\_ happening around his home. A flood had hit the area earlier that year and the \_\_\_\_24\_\_\_\_ it caused had driven away a number of birds. \_\_\_\_25\_\_\_\_, the number of snakes had declined as well. He \_\_\_\_26\_\_\_\_ that it was because there weren’t enough trees to protect them from the \_\_\_\_27\_\_\_\_. The solution, of course, was to plant trees so the animals could seek \_\_\_\_28\_\_\_\_ during the daytime. He turned to the \_\_\_\_29\_\_\_\_ department for help but was told that nothing would grow there. However, Molai went looking on his own and \_\_\_\_\_30\_\_\_\_\_a nearby island where he began to plant trees.

\_\_\_\_31\_\_\_\_ young plants in the dry season was \_\_\_\_\_\_32\_\_\_\_\_\_for a lone boy. Molai built at the \_\_\_\_\_33\_\_\_\_\_ of each sapling(幼树)a bamboo platform, where he placed earthen pots with small holes to\_\_\_\_\_\_34\_\_\_\_\_\_ rainwater. The water would then drip(滴落)on the plants below.

Molai \_\_\_\_\_35\_\_\_\_\_ to plant trees for the next 37 years. His efforts have resulted in 1,360 acres of naturally-grown land that has become home to many plants and animals.

21. A. dream B. job C. home D. choice

22. A. nature B. youth C. culture D. knowledge

23. A. precious B. interesting C. disturbing D. awkward

24. A. waste B. tension C. pain D. damage

25. A. Besides B. However C. Therefore D. Otherwise

26. A. agreed B. realized C. remembered D. predicted

27. A. noise B. heat C. disease D. dust

28. A. directions B. partners C. help D. shelter

29. A. labor B. police C. forest D. finance

30. A. rebuilt B. discovered C. left D. managed

31. A. Decorating B. Observing C. Watering D. Guarding

32. A. tough B. illegal C. fantastic D. beneficial

33. A. back B. top C. foot D. side

34. A. cool down B. keep off C. purify D. collect

35. A. returned B. learned C. failed D. continued

【答案】21. C 22. A 23. C 24. D 25. A 26. B 27. B 28. D 29. C 30. B 31. C 32. A 33. B 34. D 35. D

【解析】

这是一篇记叙文。Molai在印度的一个小村庄长大。16岁的时候，一场洪水导致他的家园遭受巨大损失。树木的缺乏导致这些动物失去了遮蔽物，很多鸟儿离开，蛇类数量减少。Molai决定改变这一切，他经过努力，在附近找到了一个小岛，开始种树。在30多年的时间里，他的努力使1360英亩的天然土地成为许多动植物的家园。

【21题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:这个村庄位于一些湿地附近，那里成了他的第二个家。A. dream梦想；B. job工作；C. home家；D. choice选择。根据空前的second可知，他出生的村庄是他的家，村庄附近的一些“湿地”成为了他的第二个“家”。故选C。

【22题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:他从小就在那里了解到了大自然的价值和美丽。A. nature自然；B. youth青春，年轻；C. culture文化；D. knowledge知识。湿地展现了“大自然”的价值和美。故选A。

【23题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意:16岁时，Molai开始注意到他的家周围发生了一些令人不安的事情。A. precious宝贵的；B. interesting有趣的；C. disturbing令人不安的，引起烦恼的；D. awkward尴尬的，笨拙的。该段后半部分提到:洪水侵袭，很多鸟儿离开，蛇的数量减少。这些情况都不正常，令人不安。故选C。

【24题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:那年早些时候，一场洪水袭击了这个地区，洪水造成的损害赶走了很多鸟类。A. waste废物；B. tension紧张；C. pain疼痛，痛苦；D. damage损害，伤害。洪水侵袭这个地区，它会“损害”庄稼、树木，这些都会导致鸟儿们离开。故选D。

【25题详解】

考查副词词义辨析。句意:此外，蛇的数量也减少了。A. Besides此外，另外；B. However但是；C. Therefore因此；D. Otherwise否则。根据as well可知，洪水不仅导致很多鸟儿离开。而且，它还导致蛇的数量减少。故选A。

【26题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意:他意识到这是因为没有足够的树来保护它们免受炎热的影响。A. agreed同意；B. realized意识到；C. remembered记住，记起；D. predicted预测。Molai“意识到”鸟儿离开、蛇类减少是因为没有足够的树木。故选B。

【27题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:他意识到这是因为没有足够的树来保护它们免受炎热的影响。A. noise噪音；B. heat热；C. disease疾病；D. dust尘土。根据常识可知，树木可以提供阴凉，从而保护鸟类和蛇类免受炎热的影响。故选B。

【28题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:当然，解决的办法是种树，这样动物们就可以在白天寻找栖身之处。A. directions方向；B. partners伙伴，合作伙伴；C. help帮助；D. shelter遮蔽，庇护，遮蔽物。树木可以给动物们提供“遮蔽”。故选D。

【29题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:他向森林部门求助，但被告知那里什么也不长。A. labor劳动；B. police警察；C. forest森林；D. finance财政，金融。根据前一句中的“The solution, of course, was to plant trees”可知，Molai想要种树，所以他应该向“森林”部门求助。故选C。

【30题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意:然而，Molai自己去看了看，发现了附近的一个岛屿，他开始在那里种树。A. rebuilt重建；B. discovered发现；C. left离开；D. managed设法做成。根据前面的”looking on his own”可知，他自己去看，那么接下来就应该是他”发现”了一个小岛。故选B。

【31题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意:对一个孤独的男孩来说，在旱季给幼苗浇水是很困难的。A. Decorating装饰；B. Observing观察到；C. Watering浇水；D. Guarding守卫。该段后半部分叙述的是Molai想尽办法收集水的努力。再结合该句中的“the dry season”可知，在旱季给幼苗“浇水”很难。故选C。

【32题详解】

考查形容词词义辨析。句意:对一个孤独的男孩来说，在旱季给幼苗浇水是很困难的。A. tough困难的；B. illegal非法的；C. fantastic极好的；D. beneficial有益的。根据该段后半部分的叙述可知，Molai想尽办法收集雨水，由此推知，旱季缺水，给幼苗浇水很“难”。故选A。

【33题详解】

考查名词词义辨析。句意:Molai在每棵树苗的顶端都搭建了一个竹子平台，在那里他放置了带有小洞的陶罐来收集雨水。A. back背部；B. top顶端；C. foot脚；D. side一边，一侧。根据该段最后一句“The water would then drip on the plants below”可知，水滴在下面的植物上。由此推知，竹子平台应该在每棵树苗的”顶端”。故选B。

【34题详解】

考查动词(短语)辨析。句意:Molai在每棵树苗的顶端都搭建了一个竹子平台，在那里他放置了带有小洞的陶罐来收集雨水。A. cool down冷却下来；B. keep off与……保持距离；C. purify净化，使纯净；D. collect收集。根据常识可知，陶罐是用来盛水的。由此可知，他将陶罐放到竹子平台上“收集”雨水。故选D。

【35题详解】

考查动词词义辨析。句意:在接下来的37年里，Molai继续种树。A. returned返回；B. learned学会；C. failed失败；D. continued继续。根据后一句可知，他的努力使1360英亩的天然土地成为许多动植物的家园。由此推知，在接下来的37年里，他“继续”种树。故选D。